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2013 - 2012 :

شكر وتقدير

أتقدم بأسمى عبارات التقدير والشكر والعرفان لصاحب الفضل علي بعد الله سبحانه وتعالى في إنجاز هذه الأطروحة، أستاذي الكريم بلقاسم بن روان، سائلا الله أن يجازيه عني كل خير، وأن يكتبه في ميزان حسناته، وأن يعوضه خيرا في أبنائه وأحبائه، ويبارك له في صحته ووقته وعلمه، ويمد له من جزيل عطائه، كما لم يبخل علي من عطاء الوقت والجهد والتوجيه.

والشكر موصول إلى الأستاذة بارعة شقير، التي قدمت لي كل التسهيلات الإدارية خلال فترة إقامتي البحثية بالجمهورية العربية السورية، وأعانتني بتوجيهاتها ووضعت تحت تصرفي مكتبتها العلمية وبخاصة ما تتوفر عليه كتب قيمة باللغة الإنجليزية.

كما أتقدم بالشكر الجزيل إلى إخواني وزملائي من الأساتذة : مختار، عزيز، زهير، اللذين جمعني بهم الساعات الطوال في مناقشة الموضوع وتحديد معالمه الكبرى، وشكلت آراءهم وإقتراحاتهم بفعل مرتكزات أساسية في إنضاجه وإخراجه بالصورة النهائية التي هي عليه الآن.

أهدي هذا العمل المتواضع إلى والدي الكريمين، أطال
الله في عمرهما وبارك في صحتهما، وزادهما من خيره
ومنه وإحسانه.

وإلى شريكتي في الضراء قبل السراء ... زوجتي
الكريمة، التي كانت نعم العون والسند وتقاسمت معي
لحظة بلحظة متاعب هذا العمل، بل وآثرت من وقتها
وجهدا لتذلل أمامي الصعاب.

إلى مهجتي الفؤاد ونور العينين... لؤي و أويس.
إلى عضدي وسندي و رفيق دربي ... أخي رضا.
إلى الوردتين المتفتحتين كل صباح... منى وإلهام.

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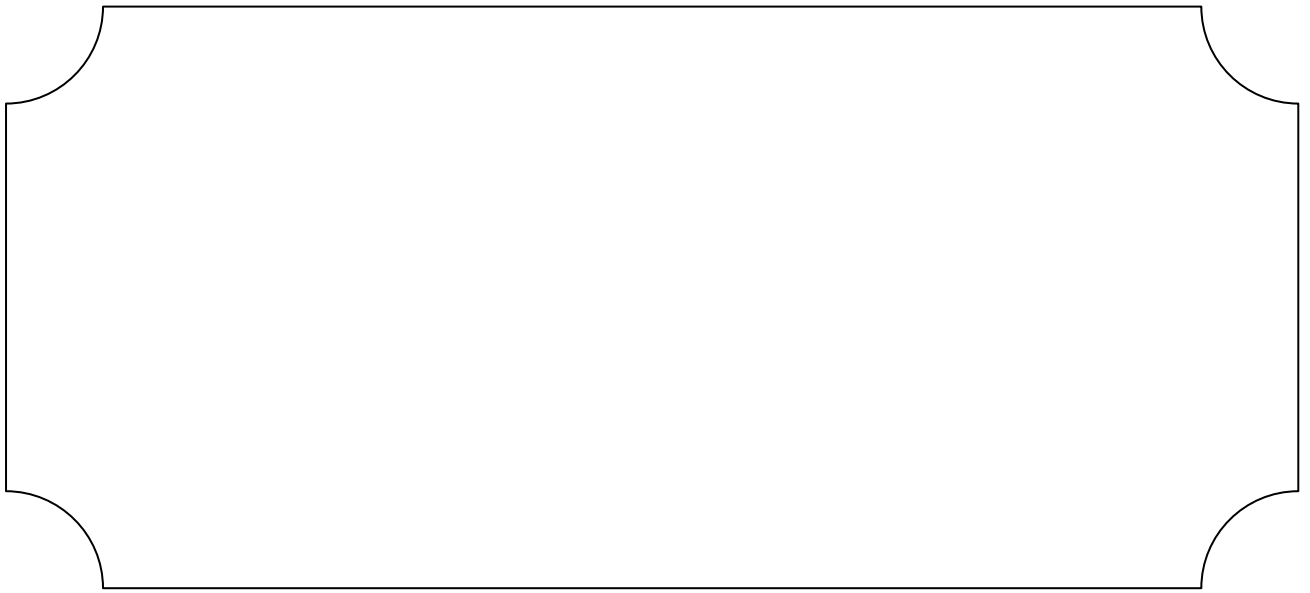


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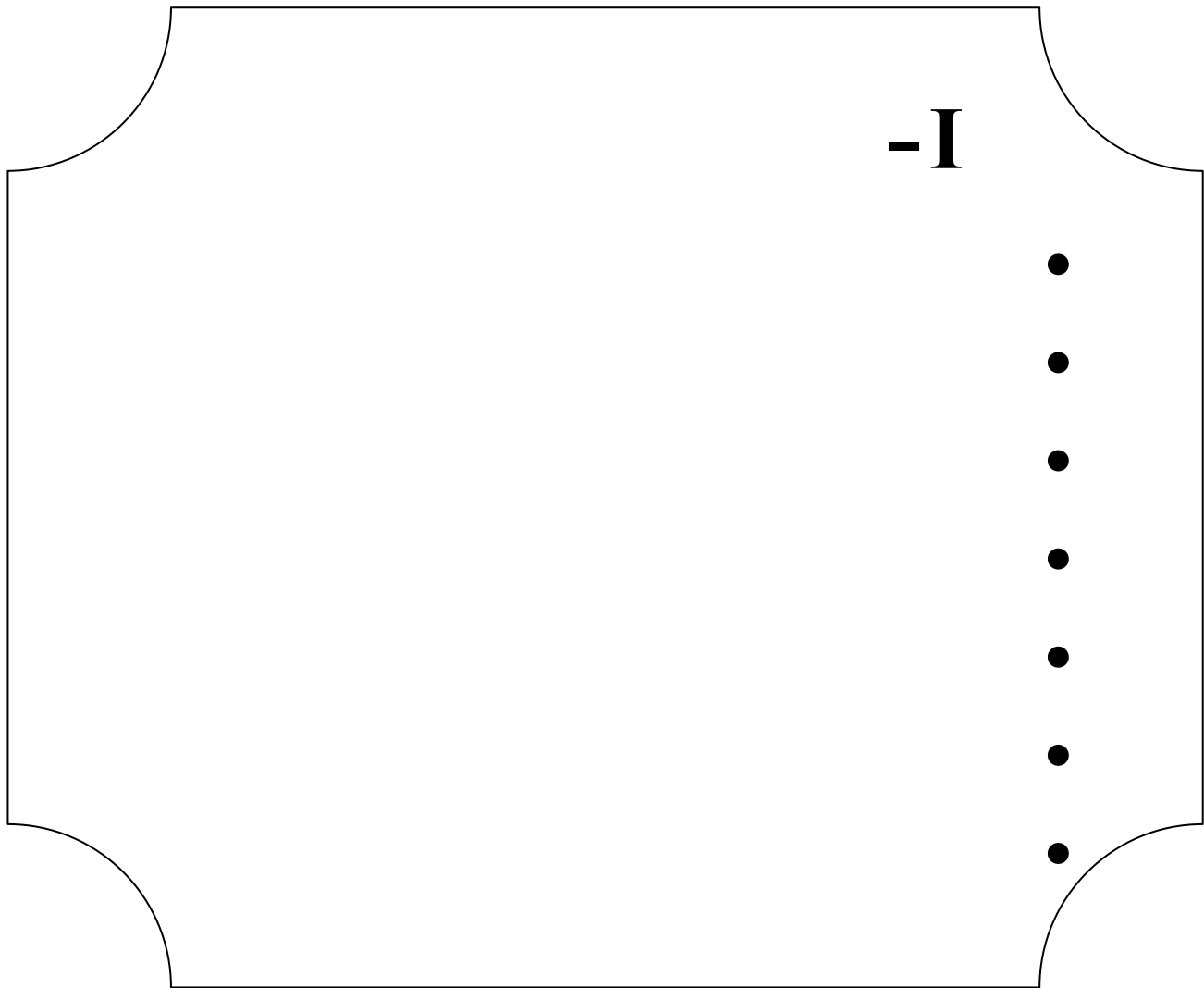
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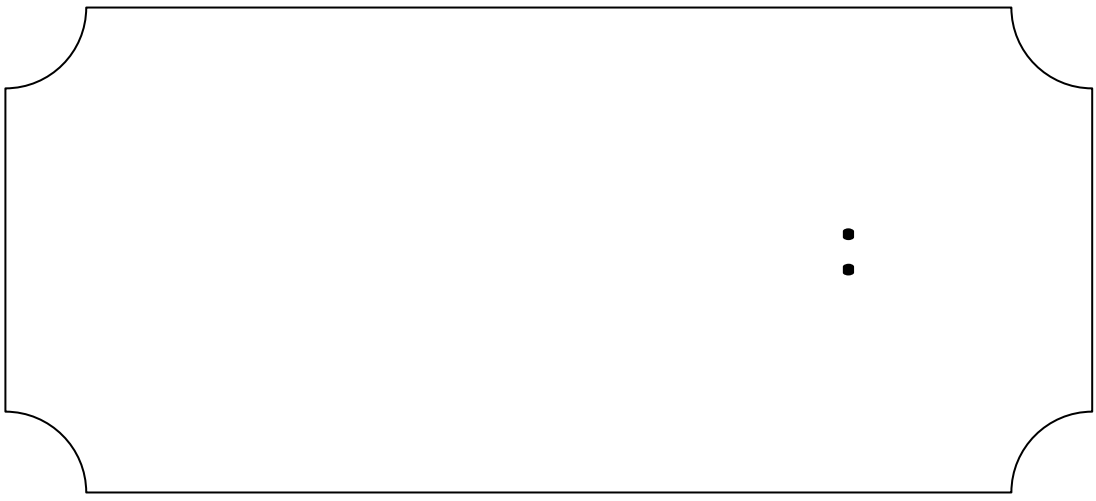
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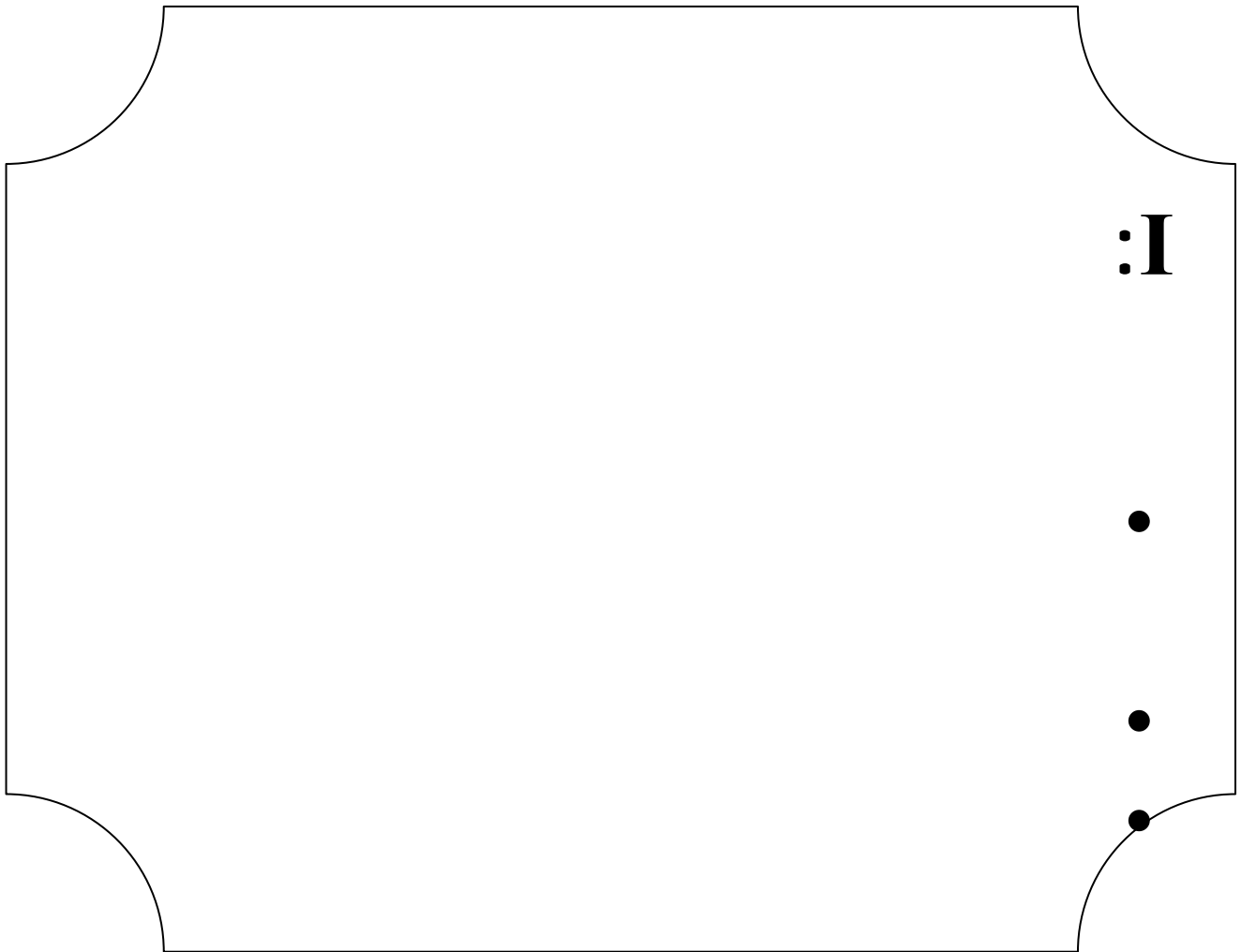
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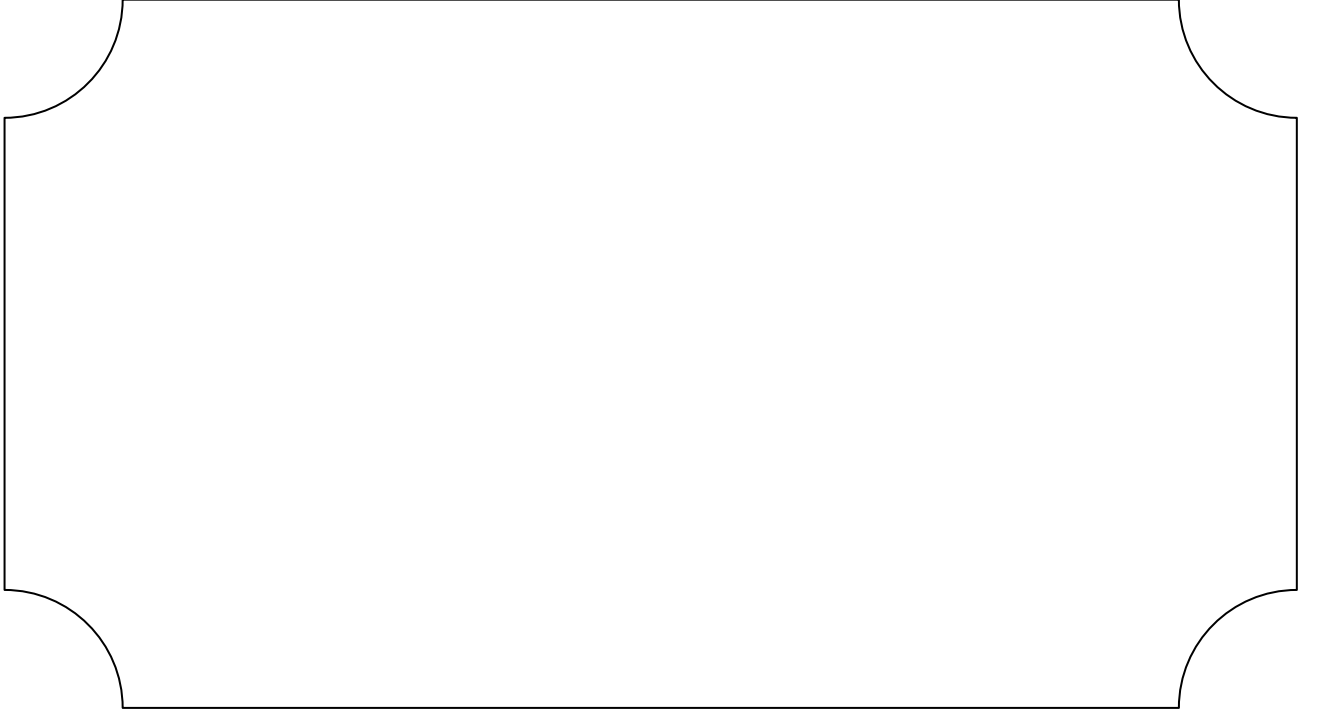
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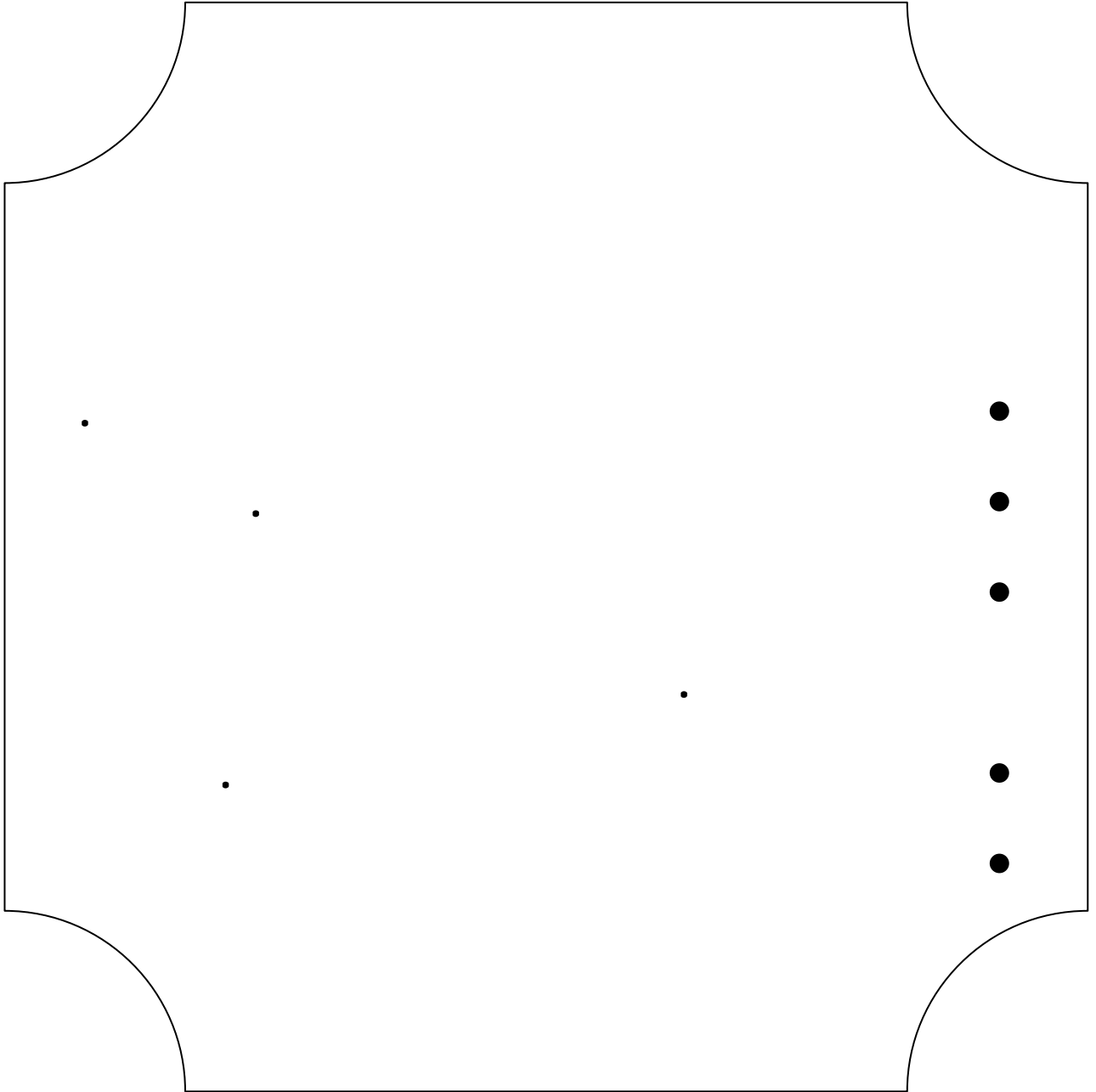
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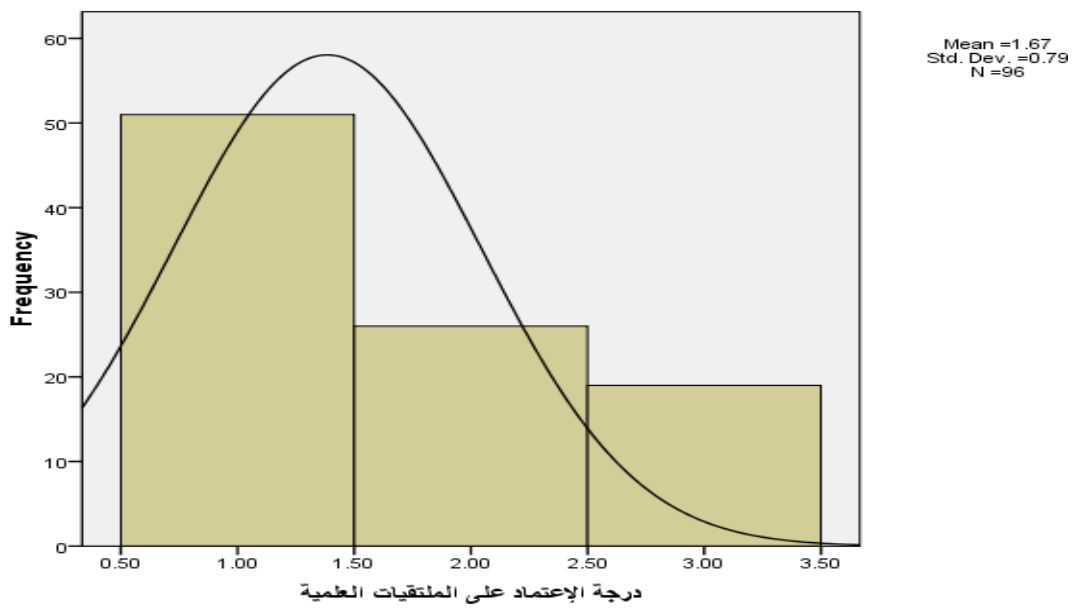
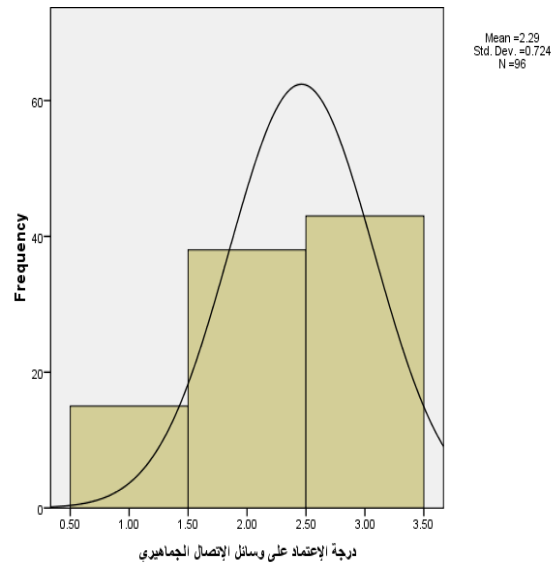
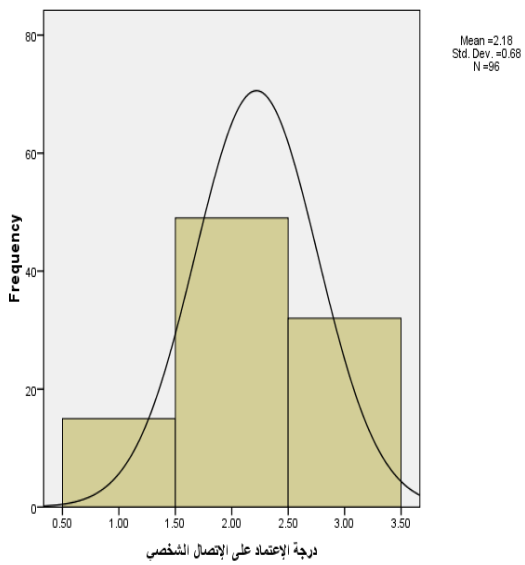
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%41.7	40	
%1	01	
%100	96	

8

% 41,7

% 38,3

% 18,8

:10

%19.8	19	
%80.2	77	
%100	96	

% 80,2

:11

%69.8	67	
%20.8	20	
%11.5	11	
%45.8	14	
%6.3	6	
%100	96	

10

% 69,8

% 45,8

(% 20,8)

.(% 11,5)

:12

		10 1
%19.8	19	1
%13.5	13	2
%17.7	17	3
%18.8	18	4
%11.5	11	5
%7.3	7	6
%7.3	7	7
%3.1	3	8
%1	1	9
%0	0	10
%100	96	

4 1

% 18,8 % 19,8

10

6

% 7,3

7

:13

%88.5	85	
%4.2	4	
%3.1	3	
%4.2	4	
%100	96	

% 88,5

%0	0	
%1	1	
%52.1	50	
%5.2	5	
%80.2	77	
%1	1	
%61.5	59	
%7.3	7	
%3.1	3	
%100	96	

% 7,3

% 80,2

% 52,2

% 61,5

:15

%39.6	38	
%41.7	40	
%11.5	11	
%6.3	6	
%1	1	
%100	96	

% 41,7

% 39,6

% 11,5

% 6,3

:16

%21.9	21	
%39.6	38	
%25	24	
%80.2	77	
%4.2	4	

80,2

% 39,6

%

% 21,9 % 25

- 3.1

:17

%6.3	6	
%41.7	40	
%16.7	16	
%30.2	29	
%5.2	5	
%100	96	

% 41,7

% 30,2

% 5,2 % 6,3

:18

%14.6	14	
%12.5	12	
%15.6	15	
%41.7	40	
%15.6	15	
%100	96	

% 41,7

% 15,6

.% 14,6

:19

%32.3	31	
%34.4	33	
%60.4	58	
%22.9	22	
%3.1	3	

% 60,4

% 34,4 % 32,3

:20

%14.6	14	
%85.4	82	
%100	96	

% 85,4

% 14,6

:21

%58.3	56	
%41.7	40	
%100	96	

% 58,3

% 41,7

:22

%6.3	6	
%52.1	50	
%34.4	33	
%7.3	7	
%100	96	

% 34,4

% 52,1

% 6,3

:23

%18.8	18	
%79.2	76	
%2.1	2	
%100	96	

% 79,2

18,8

% 2,1

()

- 4 .1

:24

%2.1	2	
%55.2	53	
%11.5	11	
%30.2	29	
%1	1	
%100	96	

% 30,2

% 55,2

% 11,5

. % 1

% 2,1

-2
- 1.2
- 1.1.2

25

												1
61 %100	17 %27.86	19 %31.14	25 40.98	61 %100	16 %26.22	36 %59.01	9 %14.75	61 %100	27 %44.26	22 %36.06	12 %19.67	
35 %100	2 %5.71	7 %20.00	26 %74.28	35 %100	16 %45.71	13 %37.14	6 %17.14	35 100	16 %45.71	16 %45.71	3 %28.57	
96 %100	29 %30.20	26 %27.08	51 %53.12	96 %100	32 %33.33	49 %51.04	15 %15.62	96 %100	43 %44.79	38 %39.58	15 %15.62	

% 44,2

.% 45,7

59,0

%

.% 45,7

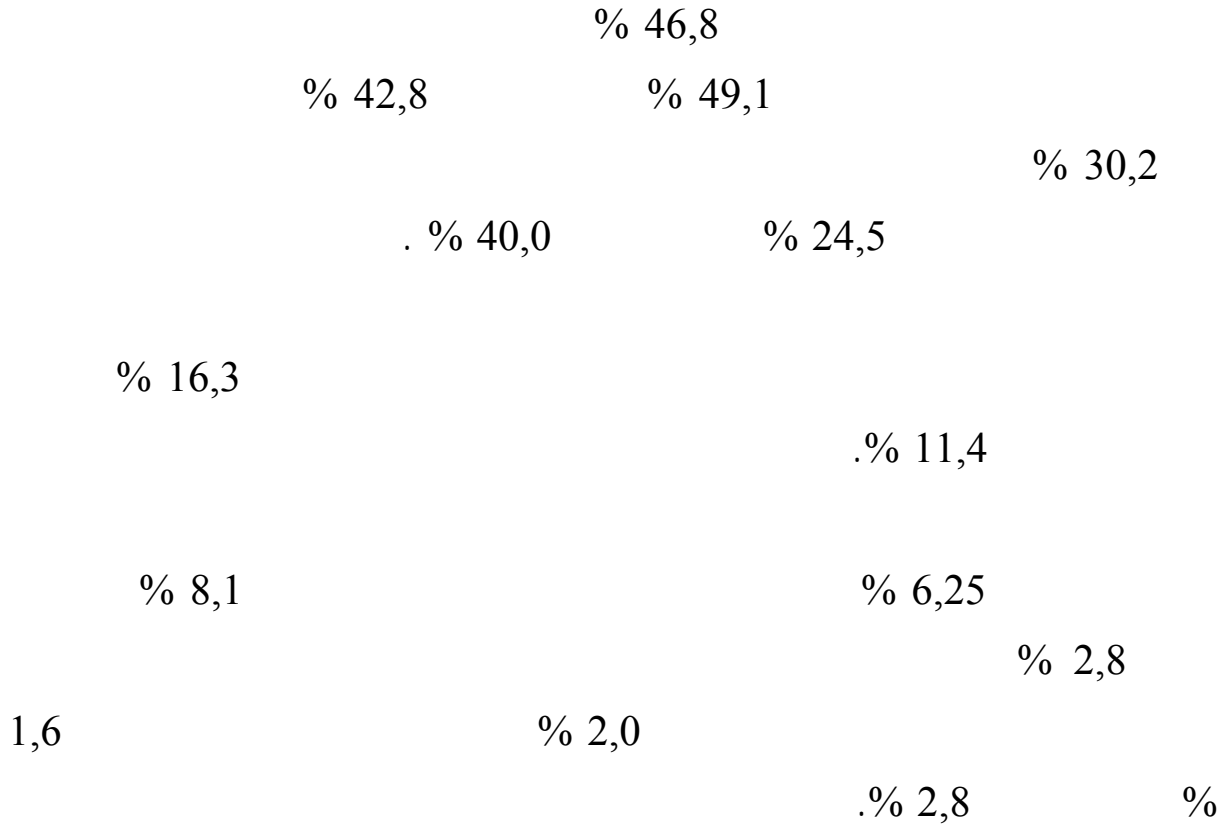
.% 40,9

% 74,2

% 59,0

% 74,2

						2
61 %100	10 %16.39	5 %8.19	1 %1.63	15 %24.59	30 %49.18	
35 %100	4 %11.42	1 %2.85	1 %2.85	14 %40.00	15 %42.85	
96 %100	14 %14.58	6 %6.25	2 %2.08	29 %30.20	45 %46.87	



	"	"	"	"	"	Le monde deplomatique	"competition "	" YouTube "	" BBC "	"	" Facebook "	" MBC 1 "	"	" El watan "	"Frrence24 "	"	3
61 %100	5 28.19 %	1 1.63 %	0 0.00 %	1 1.63 %	2 3.27 %	1 1.63 %	2 3.27 %	1 1.63 %	0 0.00 %	4 6.55 %	8 13.11 %	0 0.00 %	12 19.67 %	7 11.47 %	1 1.63 %	16 26.22 %	
35 %100	2 5.71 %	1 2.85 %	1 2.85 %	1 2.85 %	0 0.00 %	0 0.00 %	0 0.00 %	0 0.00 %	1 2.85 %	6 17.14 %	2 5.71 %	1 2.85 %	5 14.28 %	7 20.00 %	1 2.85 %	7 20.00 %	
96 %100	7 7.29 %	2 2.08 %	1 1.04 %	2 2.08 %	2 2.08 %	1 1.04 %	2 2.08 %	1 1.04 %	1 1.04 %	10 10.41 %	10 10.41 %	1 1.04 %	17 17.70 %	14 14.58 %	2 2.08 %	23 23.95 %	

23,9	" "	" "
% 26,2		%
	" "	% 20,0
% 19,6		% 17,7
% 14,5		% 14,2
	" El Watan"	
.% 11,4		% 20,0
	% 10,4	Facebook
13,1		
6,5		% 5,7 %
.		% 17,1 %
" "		
		% 7,2
. % 5,7		% 28,1
.		% 1,0 % 2,0

- 2 . 1 . 2

28

						8
61 %100	40 %65.57	0 %0.00	2 %3.27	1 %1.63	18 %29.50	
35 %100	17 %48.57	0 %0.00	3 %8.57	1 %2.85	14 %40.00	
96 %100	57 %59.37	0 %0.00	5 %5.20	2 %2.08	32 %33.33	

% 59,3

% 48,5

% 65,5

% 33,3

% 29,5

% 40,0

% 8,5

% 5,2

.% 3,2

% 2, 0

. % 1,6

% 2,8

29

			10
61 %100	50 %81.96	11 %18.03	
35 %100	27 %77.14	8 %22.85	
96 %100	77 %80.20	19 %19.79	

...

" "

.% 80,2

% 81,9

.% 77,1

% 19,7

.% 22,8

% 18,0

" "

" "

											12
	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1	
61 %100	0 %0.00	0 %0.00	2 %3.27	4 %6.55	4 %6.55	7 %11.47	8 %13.11	13 %21.31	8 %13.11	15 %24.59	
35 %100	0 %0.00	1 %1.85	1 %1.85	3 %8.57	3 %8.57	4 %11.42	10 %28.57	4 %11.42	5 %14.28	4 %11.42	
96 %100	0 %0.00	1 %1.04	3 %3.12	7 %7.29	7 %7.29	11 %11.45	18 %18.75	17 %17.70	13 %13.54	19 %19.79	

3 % 18,7 4 % 19,7 1

. % 11,4 5 % 13,5 2 % 17,7

5 1

% 24,5 1

3 % 11,4

% 11,4 % 21,3

28,5 4

. % 13,1 %

6

10

7 6 % 7,2

.10

% 8,5

7 6

% 6,5

31

					13
61 %100	3 %4.91	2 %3.27	1 %1.63	55 %90.16	
35 %100	1 %2.85	1 %2.85	3 %8.57	30 %85.71	
96 %100	4 %4.16	3 %3.12	4 %4.16	85 %88.54	

% 90,1

% 88,5

85,7

% 4,1

.% 8,5

% 1,6

32

						15
61 %100	1 %1.63	2 %3.27	8 %13.11	24 %39.34	26 %42.62	
35 %100	0 %0.00	4 %11.42	3 %8.57	16 %45.71	12 %34.28	
96 %100	1 %1.04	6 %6.25	11 %11.45	40 %41.66	38 %39.58	

:

% 39,3

% 41,6

% 39,5

% 45,7

% 42,6

.% 34,2

% 11,4

% 13,1

% 8,5

% 3,2

% 6,2

% 1,0

% 11,4

						17
61 %100	2 %3.27	14 %22.95	9 %14.75	31 %50.81	5 %8.19	
35 %100	3 %8.57	15 %42.85	7 %20.00	9 %25.71	1 %2.85	
96 %100	5 %5.20	29 %30.20	16 %16.66	40 %41.66	6 %6.25	

% 41,6

.% 25,7

% 50,8

% 22,9

% 30,2

% 42,8

% 16,6

.% 20,0

% 14,7

% 5,2

% 6,2

34

						18
61 %100	12 %19.67	30 %49.18	10 %16.39	6 %9.83	3 %4.91	
35 %100	3 %8.57	10 %28.57	5 %14.28	6 %17.14	11 %31.42	
96 %100	15 %15.62	40 %41.66	15 %15.62	12 %12.50	14 %14.58	

% 41,6

. % 28,5 % 49,1

% 15,6

% 19,6

% 8,5

. % 14,2

% 16,3

% 31,4

% 4,9

9,8

.% 17,1

%

35

			20
61 %100	49 %80.3	12 %19.7	
35 %100	33 %94.3	2 %5.7	
96 %100	82 %85.4	14 %14.6	

%85.4

%94.3

%80.3

%.5.7

%19.7

36

					24
61 %100	7 11.5	18 %29.5	31 %50.8	5 %8.2	
35 %100	0 %0.00	15 %42.9	19 %54.3	1 %2.9	
96 %100	7 %7.3	33 %34.4	50 %52.1	6 %6.3	

%52.1

.%54.3

%50.8

%34.4

%42.9

.%29.5

%6.3

.%2.9

%8.2

37

				25
61 %100	1 %1.6	45 %73.8	15 %24.6	
35 %100	1 %2.9	31 %88.6	3 %8.6	
96 %100	2 %2.1	76 %79.2	18 %18.8	

%79.2

.%88.6

%73.8

%18.8

%24.6

.%8.6

%2.1

-4 .1 .2

38

						26
61 %100	1 %1.6	18 %29.5	5 %8.2	35 %57.4	2 %3.3	
35 %100	0 %0.00	11 %31.4	6 %17.1	18 %51.4	0 %0.00	
96 %100	1 %1.0	29 %30.2	11 %11.5	53 %55.2	2 %2.1	

%55.2

%.51.4

%57.4

%17.1

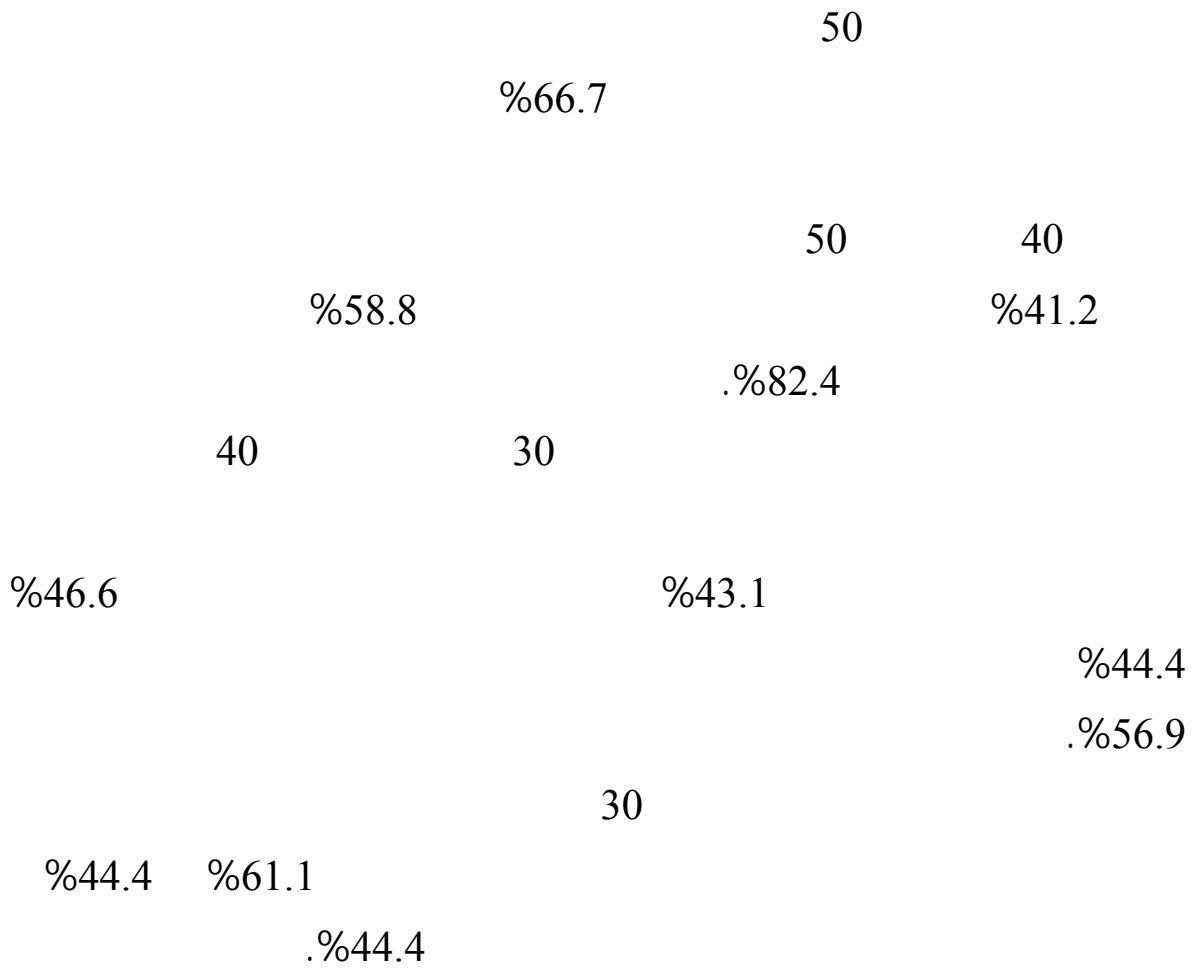
%3.3

%.8.2

-2 .2
-1 .2 .2

39

												1
18 %100	3 %16.7	7 %38.9	8 %44.4	18 %100	8 %44.4	7 %38.9	3 %16.7	18 %100	11 %61.1	7 %38.9	0 %0	30
58 %100	11 %19.0	14 %24.1	33 %56.9	58 %100	24 %44.4	27 %46.6	7 %12.1	58 %100	25 %43.1	25 %43.1	8 %13.8	30 40
17 %100	3 %17.6	4 %23.5	10 %58.8	17 %100	0 %0	14 %82.4	3 %17.6	17 %100	7 %41.2	5 %29.4	5 %29.4	40 50
3 %100	2 %66.7	1 %33.3	0 %0	3 %100	0 %0	1 %33.3	2 %66.7	3 %100	0 %0	1 %33.3	2 %66.7	50
96 %100	19 %19.8	26 %27.08	51 %53.12	96 %100	32 %33.33	49 %51.04	15 %15.62	96 %100	43 %44.79	38 %39.58	15 %15.62	



						2	
18 %100	2 %11.1	0 %0	0 %0	6 %33.33	10 %55.6	30	
58 %100	3 %5.2	6 %10.3	1 %1.7	18 %31.0	30 %51.7	40	30
17 %100	6 %35.3	0 %0	1 %5.9	5 %29.4	5 %29.4	50	40
3 %100	3 %100	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0		50
96 %100	14 %14.6	6 %6.3	2 %2.1	29 %30.2	45 %46.9		

40

%100 %35.3

40

%51.7 %55.6

-2 .2 .2

41

			10
18 %100	16 %88.9	2 %11.1	30
58 %100	44 %75.9	14 %24.1	40 30
17 %100	14 %82.4	3 %17.6	50 40
3 %100	3 %100	0 %0	50
96 %100	77 %80.2	19 %19.8	

...

%80.2

%100

50

30

.%24.1

40

50

40

30

											12	
	10	9	8	7	6	5	4	3	2	1		
18 %100	0 %0	0 %0	2 %11.1	2 %11.1	1 %5.6	1 %5.6	4 %22.2	2 %11.1	3 %16.7	3 %16.7	30	
58 %100	0 %0	1 %1.7	1 %1.7	4 %6.9	6 %10.3	7 %12.1	10 %17.2	11 %19.0	8 %13.8	10 %17.2	40	30
17 %100	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0	1 %5.9	0 %0	3 %17.6	4 %23.5	2 %11.8	1 %5.9	6 %35.3	50	40
3 %100	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0	2 %66.7	1 %33.3	0 %0	50	
96 %100	0 %0.00	1 %1.00	3 %3.1	7 %7.3	7 %7.29	11 %11.5	18 %18.8	17 %17.7	13 %13.5	19 %19.8		

40

40

43

					13
18 %100	1 %5.6	1 %5.6	2 %11.1	14 %77.8	30
58 %100	2 %3.4	2 %3.4	1 %1.7	53 %91.4	40 30
17 %100	1 %5.9	0 %0	1 %5.9	15 %88.2	50 40
3 %100	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0	3 %100	50
96 %100	4 %4.2	3 %3.1	4 %4.2	85 %88.5	

.%88.5

50

%100

-3 .2 .2

44

						17
18 %100	1 %5.6	5 %27.8	3 %16.7	8 %44.4	1 %5.6	30
58 %100	4 %6.9	21 %36.2	10 %17.2	19 %32.8	4 %6.9	40 30
17 %100	0 %0	3 %17.6	2 %11.8	11 %64.7	1 %5.9	50 40
3 %100	0 %0	0 %0	1 %33.3	2 %66.7	0 %0	50
96 %100	5 %5.20	29 %30.20	16 %16.66	40 %41.66	6 %6.25	

30

%36.2

40

						18
18 %100	1 %5.6	5 %27.8	4 %22.2	6 %33.3	2 %11.1	30
58 %100	13 %22.4	25 %43.1	7 %12.1	3 %5.2	10 %17.2	40 30
17 %100	1 %5.9	8 %47.1	3 %17.6	3 %17.6	2 %11.8	50 40
3 %100	0 %0	2 %66.7	1 %33.3	0 %0	0 %0	50
96 %100	15 %15.6	40 %41.7	15 %15.6	12 %12.5	14 %14.6	

%41.7

30

%33.3

				22
18 %100	4 %22.2	12 %66.7	2 %11.1	30
58 %100	10 %17.2	37 %63.8	11 %19.0	40 30
17 %100	4 %23.5	8 %47.1	5 %29.4	50 40
3 %100	0 %0	2 %33.7	1 %33.3	50
96 %100	18 %18.8	59 %61.5	19 %19.8	

.%61.5

%66.7 30

.%33.3 50

			23
18 %100	4 %22.2	14 %77.8	30
58 %100	25 %43.1	33 %56.9	30 40
17 %100	9 %52.9	8 %47.1	40 50
3 %100	2 %66.7	1 %33.3	50
96 %100	40 %41.7	56 %58.3	

%58.3

40

40

%56.9 %77.8

						26
18 %100	0 %0	5 %27.8	2 %11.1	11 %61.1	0 %0	30
58 %100	1 %1.7	18 %31.0	8 %13.8	30 %51.7	1 %1.7	40 30
17 %100	0 %0	6 %35.3	1 %5.9	9 %52.9	1 %5.9	50 40
3 %100	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0	3 %100	0 %0	50
96 %100	1 %1.0	29 %30.2	11 %11.5	53 %55.2	2 %2.1	

%100 %5.9

40

%13.8

40

.%1.7 %31.0

-3 .2
-1 .3 .2

: 49

												1
16 %100	4 %25.0	3 %18.8	9 %56.3	16 %100	9 %56.3	4 %25.0	3 %18.8	16 %100	13 %81.3	3 %18.8	0 %0	
21 %100	7 %33.3	3 %14.3	11 %52.4	21 %100	6 %28.6	15 %71.4	0 %0	21 %100	9 %42.9	11 %52.4	1 %4.8	
14 %100	3 %21.4	5 %35.7	6 %42.9	14 %100	5 %35.7	8 %57.1	1 %7.1	14 %100	4 %28.6	8 %57.1	2 %14.3	
45 %100	5 %11.1	15 %33.33	25 %55.6	45 %100	12 %26.7	22 %48.9	11 %24.4	45 %100	17 %37.8	16 %35.6	12 26.7	
96 %100	19 %19.8	26 %27.08	51 %53.12	96 %100	32 %33.33	49 %51.04	15 %15.62	96 %100	43 %44.79	38 %39.58	15 %15.62	

%56.3 %81.3
.%56.3

%57.1 %52.4
%57.1 %71.4
.%55.6 %42.9

%37.8

%48.9

.%55.6

-2 .3 .2

50

						8
16 %100	9 %56.3	0 %0	1 %6.3	0 %0	6 %37.5	
21 %100	12 %57.1	0 %0	0 %0	1 %4.8	8 %38.1	
14 %100	8 %57.1	0 %0	0 %0	1 %7.1	5 %35.7	
45 %100	28 %62.2	0 %0	4 %8.9	0 %0	13 %28.9	
96 %100	57 %59.4	0 %0.00	5 %5.20	2 %2.1	32 %33.33	

%56.3

%37.5

%57.1

%0

%4.8

: 51

						15
16 %100	0 %0	0 %0	2 %12.5	7 43.8	7 %43.8	
21 %100	0 %0	2 %9.5	3 %14.3	8 %38.1	8 %38.1	
14 %100	0 %0	1 %7.1	1 %7.1	7 %50.0	5 %35.7	
45 %100	1 %2.2	3 %6.7	5 %11.1	18 %40.0	18 %40.0	
96 %100	1 %1.0	6 %6.3	11 %11.5	40 %41.7	38 %39.6	

%43.8

.%2.2

						18
16 %100	2 %12.5	9 %56.3	3 %18.8	2 %12.5	0 %0	
21 %100	5 %23.8	6 %28.6	6 %28.6	2 %9.5	2 %9.5	
14 %100	3 %21.14	4 %28.7	1 %7.1	3 %21.4	3 %21.4	
45 %100	5 %11.1	21 %46.7	5 %11.1	5 %11.1	9 %20.0	
96 %100	15 %15.6	40 %41.7	15 %15.6	12 %12.5	14 %14.6	

%21.4

			20
16 %100	15 %93.8	1 %6.3	
21 %100	15 %71.4	6 %28.6	
14 %100	11 %78.6	3 %21.4	
45 %100	41 %91.1	4 %8.9	
96 %100	82 %85.4	14 %14.6	

%93.8

.%28.6

-4 .3 .2

54

						26
16 %100	0 %0	6 %37.5	1 %6.6	8 %50.0	1 % 6.3	
21 %100	0 %0	4 %19.0	4 %19.0	12 %57.1	1 %4.8	
14 %100	0 %0	7 %50.0	1 %7.1	6 %42.9	0 %0	
45 %100	1 %2.2	12 %26.7	5 %11.1	27 %60.0	0 %0	
96 %100	1 %1.0	29 %30.2	11 %11.5	53 %55.2	2 %2.1	

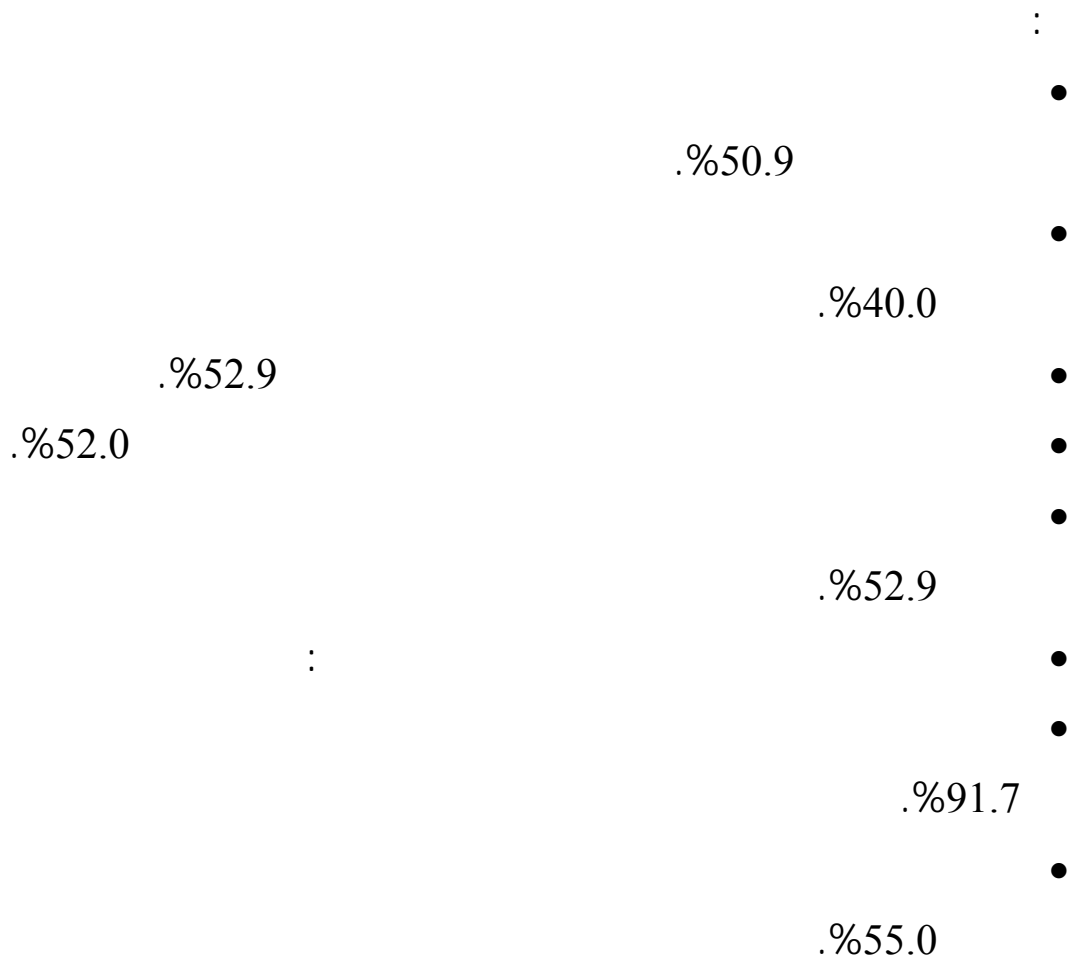
% 6.3

%2.2

-4 .2
-1 .4 .2

55

							5	1
		..						
3 %15.0	0 %0	5 %14.7	5 %10.0	4 %11.8	6 %30.0	8 %15.1		
11 %55.0	11 %91.7	11 %32.4	19 %38.0	12 %35.3	6 %30.0	18 %34.0		
6 %30.0	1 %8.3	18 %52.9	26 %52.0	18 %52.9	8 %40.0	27 %50.9		
20 %100	12 %100	34 %100	50 %100	34 %100	20 %100	53 %100		



																	3	
	"	"	"	"	"	Le monde diplomatique	" compétition "	" Youtube "	" BBC "	"	" Face book "	" MBC1 "	"	" El watan "	" France24 "	"	4	
44 %100	1 %2.3	2 %4.5	0 %0	1 %2.3	2 %4.5	0 %0	1 %2.3	0 %0	1 %2.3	5 11.4 %	3 %6.8	1 %2.3	6 13.6 %	8 18.2 %	0 %0	13 29.5 %		
50 %100	6 12.0 %	0 %0	0 %0	1 %2.0	0 %0	1 %2.0	1 %2.0	1 2.0 %	0 %0	5 10.0 %	7 %14.0	0 %0	11 22.0 %	5 10.0 %	2 %4.0	10 20.0 %		
2 %100	0 %0	0 %0	1 %50	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0	0 %0	1 %50	0 %0	0 %0		
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1 %33.3	0 %	17 %29.3	11 %33.3	10 %32.3		
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43 %100	0 %0	13 %30.2	4 %9.3	25 %58.1	1 %2.3		
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57 %100	1 %1.8	14 %24.6	7 %12.3	33 %57.9	2 %3.5	
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29 100%	0 %0	15 %51.7	3 %10.3	11 %37.9	0 %0		
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** Correlation is signification at the 0.01 level (2- tailed)

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* Correlation is signification at the 0.05 level (2- tailed)

** Correlation is signification at the 0.01 level (2- tailed)

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0.03	** 0,36	0.01	-0.10	1	0.08	0.04	0.15	
0.11	0.08	-0.07	1	-0.10	-0.15	0.00	-0.08	
0.13	-0.12	1	-0.07	0.01	0.07	-0.11	-0.00	
0.02	1	-0.12	0.08	** -0.36	0.04	0.02	0.03	
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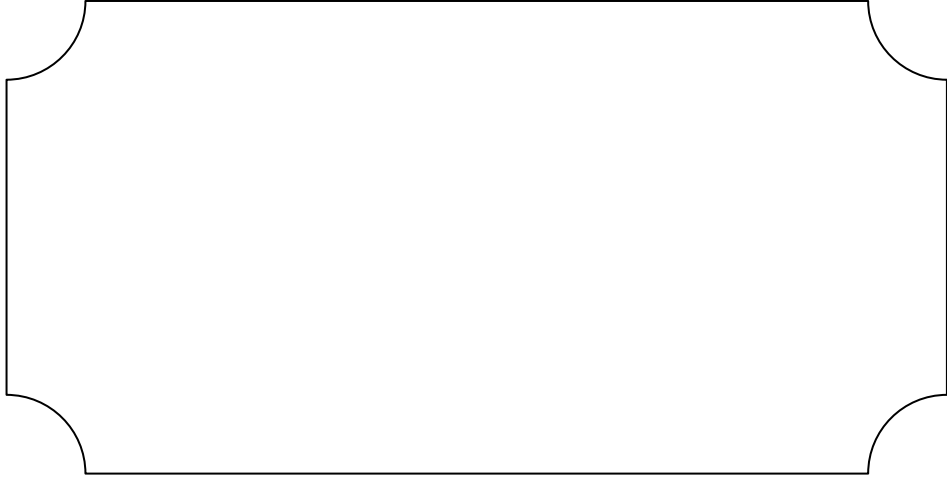
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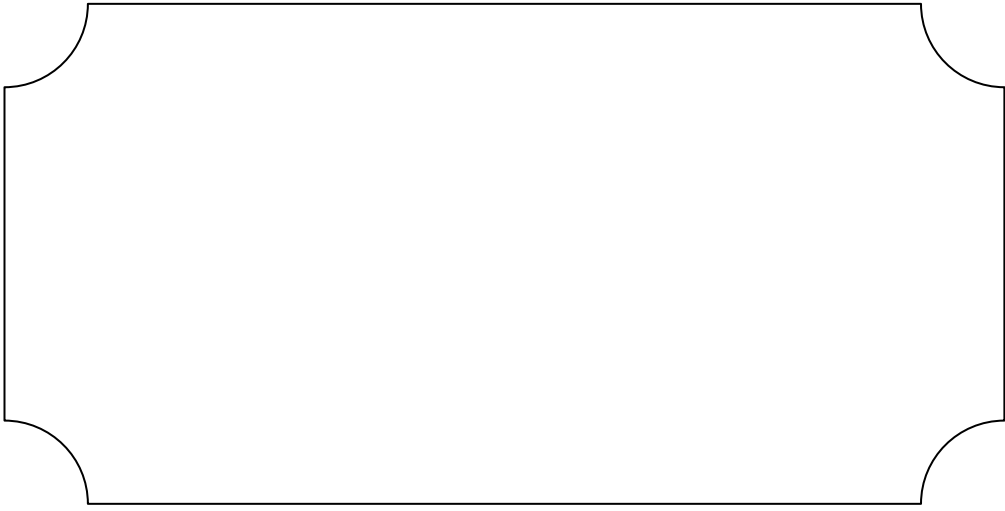
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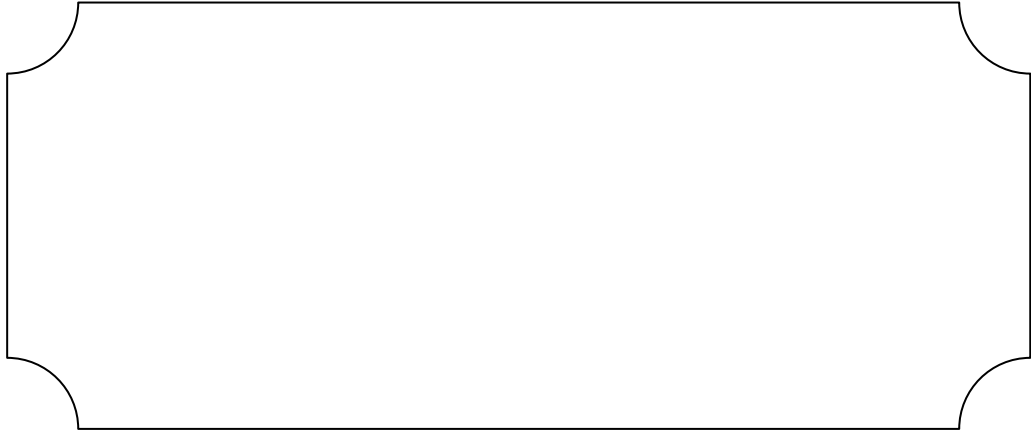
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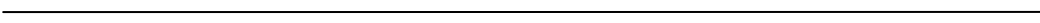
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